TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DRESDEN

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Approximate Consensus Under Network Partition

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Abstract

This thesis studies how approximate consensus protocols degrade under partial network partition, and proposes a protocol that trades a small latency overhead for improved throughput.

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1 Introduction

1.1 Motivation

Large-scale distributed systems increasingly rely on approximate consensus protocols to balance latency and consistency [Lamport, 1998]. This work studies how such protocols degrade under network partition.

1.2 Contributions

The main contributions are:

1. A formal model of partial-partition tolerance.
2. An empirical evaluation summarised in Table 2.1.
3. A reference implementation used to produce Figure 2.1.

1.3 Related Work

Classical consensus protocols such as Paxos [Lamport, 1998] and Raft [Ongaro and Ousterhout, 2014] assume a fully connected network. This thesis relaxes that assumption.

2 Evaluation

2.1 Experimental Setup

Experiments were run on a five-node cluster. Table 2.1 summarises throughput under increasing partition rates.

Table 2.1: Throughput (requests/s) under simulated partition rates.

Partition rate	Baseline	Proposed
0%	12,400	12,100
5%	9,800	11,600
10%	6,200	10,900

2.2 Latency Under Load

Figure 2.1 shows median request latency as the partition rate increases.

Figure 2.1: Median latency versus simulated partition rate.

2.3 Discussion

The proposed protocol maintains throughput more effectively than the baseline once the partition rate exceeds 5%, at the cost of a small constant latency overhead [Ongaro and Ousterhout, 2014].

Bibliography

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Diego Ongaro and John Ousterhout. In search of an understandable consensus algorithm. In *USENIX Annual Technical Conference*, pages 305–319, 2014.